

Table 7.3A. Principal Exports

		Quantity : Thousand tonnes Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million								
		1960-61			1970-71			1980-81		
		Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
I.	Agricultural and allied products	...	284	596	...	487	644	...	2057	2601
	of which									
I. 1	Coffee	19.7	7	15	32.2	25	33	87.3	214	271
I. 2	Tea and mate	199.2	124	260	199.1	148	196	229.2	426	538
I. 3	Oil cakes	433.8	14	29	878.5	55	73	886	125	158
I. 4	Tobacco	47.5	16	34	49.8	33	43	91.3	141	178
I. 5	Cashew kernels	43.6	19	40	60.6	57	76	32.3	140	177
I. 6	Spices	47.2	17	36	46.9	39	51	84.2	11	14
I. 7	Sugar and molasses	99.6	30	60	473	29	39	97	40	50
I. 8	Raw cotton	32.6	12	25	32.1	14	19	131.6	165	209
I. 9	Rice	...	...	...	32.8	5	7	726.7	224	283
I. 10	Fish and fish preparations	19.9	5	10	32.6	31	40	69.4	217	274
I. 11	Meat and meat preparations	...	1	2	...	3	4	...	56	70
I. 12	Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices)	...	6	13	...	12	16	...	80	101
I. 13	Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices)	...	1	2	...	4	6	...	36	45
II.	Ores and minerals (excl. coal)	...	52	109	...	164	217	...	414	523
	of which									
II.1	Mica	28.4	...	...	26.7	16	21	16.7	18	22
II.2	Iron ore (million tonne)	3.2	17	36	21.2	117	155	22.4	303	384
III.	Manufactured goods	...	291	610	...	772	1021	...	3747	4738
	of which									
III. 1	Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made)	...	73	153	...	145	192	...	933	1179
	of which									
III.1.1	Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc.	...	65	136	...	142	188	...	408	516
III.1.2	Readymade garments of all textile materials	...	1	2	...	29	39	...	550	696
III. 2	Coir yarn and manufactures	...	6	13	...	13	17	...	17	22
III. 3	Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn	790.0	135	283	560.0	190	252	660.0	330	417
III. 4	Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments	...	28	59	...	80	106	...	390	493
III. 5	Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c of which:	...	11	23	...	73	96	...	952	1204
III. 5.1	Gems and jewellery	...	1	2	...	45	59	...	618	782
III. 6	Chemicals and allied products ^a	...	7	15	...	29	39	...	225	284
III. 7	Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b	...	22	46	...	198	261	...	827	1045
IV.	Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl. coal)^d	...	7	15	...	13	17	...	28	35
	Total Exports	...	642	1346	...	1535	2031	...	6711	8486

Contd...

Table 7.3A. Principal Exports

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

	1990-91			2000-01			2010-11		
	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
I. Agricultural and allied products:	...	6317	3521	...	28582	6256	...	111393	24448
of which									
I. 1 Coffee	86.5	252	141	184.9	1185	259	232.6	3010	662
I. 2 Tea and mate	199.1	1070	596	202.4	1976	433	238.3	3354	736
I. 3 Oil cakes	2447.8	609	339	2417.8	2045	448	6936.9	11070	2438
I. 4 Tobacco	87.1	263	147	108.3	871	191	215.9	3985	875
I. 5 Cashew kernels	55.5	447	249	83.8	1883	412	12156.5	2853	627
I. 6 Spices	103.3	239	133	244.9	1619	354	762.7	8043	1768
I. 7 Sugar and molasses	191.0	38	21	769.0	511	112	2086.3	5633	1246
I. 8 Raw cotton	374.4	846	471	30.2	224	49	1885.8	13160	2910
I. 9 Rice	505.0	462	257	1534.4	2943	644	2471.4	11586	2545
I. 10 Fish and fish preparations	158.9	960	535	502.6	6367	1394	825.3	11917	2623
I. 11 Meat and meat preparations	...	140	78	...	1470	322	...	8960	1971
I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices)	...	216	120	...	1609	352	...	6350	1397
I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices)	...	213	119	...	1094	239	...	3669	806
II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal)	...	1497	834	...	4139	906	...	39098	8581
of which									
II.1 Mica	42.0	35	19	63.2	64	14	125.8	189	42
II.2 Iron ore (million tonne)	32.5	1049	585	20161.4	1634	358	46.9	21416	4715
III. Manufactured goods	...	23736	13229	...	160723	35181	...	789433	173263
of which									
III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made)	...	6832	3807	...	...	...	...	...	...
of which									
III.1.1 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc.	...	2100	1170	...	16030	3509	...	13160	2910
III.1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials	...	4012	2236	...	25478	5577	...	52861	11614
III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures	...	48	27	...	221	48	...	726	159
III. 3 Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn	220.0	298	166	...	932	204	...	2092	459
III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear, leather travel goods & leather garments	...	2600	1449	...	8914	1951	...	17818	3909
III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand-made) ^c of which	...	6167	3437	...	5097	1116	...	5877	1293
III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery	...	5247	2924	...	33734	7384	...	184420	40509
III. 6 Chemicals and allied products ^a	...	2111	1176	...	22851	5002	...	131544	28905
III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b	...	3872	2158	...	31870	6976	...	226805	49815
IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl.coal)^d	...	948	528	...	8822	1931	...	192639	42280
Total Exports	...	32553	18143	...	201356	44076	...	1136964	251136

Contd....

Table 7.3A. Principal Exports

Quantity : Thousand tonnes
Value : ₹ crore & US \$ million

	2014-15			2015-16			2016-17		
	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million	Qty.	₹. Cr	\$ million
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I. Agricultural and allied products	...	240639	39354	...	216368	33025	...	226775	33816
of which									
I. 1 Coffee	243.0	4973	814	255.7	5125	784	288.6	5646	843
I. 2 Tea and mate	234.4	4171	682	245.7	4719	720	243.4	4906	731
I. 3 Oil cakes	3904.6	8129	1324	2056.4	3600	553	2632.3	5410	805
I. 4 Tobacco	219.6	5869	959	215.3	6452	982	204.4	6424	959
I. 5 Cashew kernels	145.4	5622	918	114.8	5086	777	103.2	5323	793
I. 6 Spices	939.0	14848	2430	831.7	16630	2541	1014.5	19111	2852
I. 7 Sugar and molasses	2202.8	5522	903	4663.0	10481	1592	2934.7	8974	1338
I. 8 Raw cotton	1142.5	11643	1900	1347.1	12821	1939	996.1	10907	1621
I. 9 Rice	12001.1	48028	7853	10510.4	38202	5847	10756.0	38443	5734
I. 10 Fish and fish preparations	1231.8	33688	5510	978.0	31219	4768	1185.3	39594	5903
I. 11 Meat and meat preparations	...	30128	4920	...	27528	4198	...	27036	4034
I. 12 Fruits, vegetables and pulses (excl.cashew kernels, processed fruits & juices)	...	9044.843242	1479.366935	...	11084.22915	1687.511056	...	12042.64105	1797.400611
I. 13 Miscellaneous processed foods (incl. processed fruits and juices)	...	13037.10115	2131.715864	...	14100.60383	2153.144792	...	14206.48283	2119.211607
II. Ores and minerals (excl. coal)	...	28684	4684	...	26637	4056	...	36158	5379
of which									
II.1 Mica	140.4	342	56	135.085574	344	53	134.4	374	56
II.2 Iron ore (million tonne)	7.3	3143	515	5.444485	1263	191	30.7	10291	1534
III. Manufactured goods	...	1266137	207080	...	1260740	192638	...	1360597	202964
of which									
III. 1 Textile fabrics & manufactures (excl. carpets hand-made)	...	42455.95139	6943.195122	...	40315.37088	6163.9874	...	41111.53653	6130.301813
of which									
III.1.1 Cotton yarn,fabrics, made-ups etc.	...	57832	9454	...	58073	8874	...	57358	8550
III.1.2 Readymade garments of all textile materials	...	102943.1798	16833.3209	...	111019.4281	16964.36054	...	116459.0236	17368.15338
III. 2 Coir yarn and manufactures	...	1725	282	...	1717	262	...	1977	295
III. 3 Jute manufactures incl.twist & yarn	...	1934	316	...	2049	313	...	2157	321
III. 4 Leather & leather manufactures incl. leather footwear,leather travel goods & leather garments	...	37852.82855	6195.194412	...	36326.5523	5554.459598	...	35608.01313	5308.297965
III. 5 Handicrafts (incl. carpets hand- made) ^c	...	16728	2736	...	20213	3086	...	22845	3407
of which	...	252207.6767	41266.0716	...	257420.8135	39284.27252	...	290903.3191	43412.76445
III. 5.1 Gems and jewellery	...	228282	37344	...	244763	37395	...	257969	38470
III. 6 Chemicals and allied products ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. 7 Machinery, transport & metal manufactures including iron and steel ^b	...	433863.2162	70917.1313	...	393742.8963	60220.62974	...	437528.0261	65267.91982
IV. Mineral fuels and lubricants (incl. coal)^d	...	351090	57614	...	203734	31209	...	217340	32416
Total Exports	...	1896445	310352.0095	...	1716378	262290	...	1849429	275852

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Notes:

Table 7.3 B. Share and Percentage Change of Major Exports

Commodity Group (1)	Percentage share			Percentage change ^a		
	2014-15 (2)	2015-16 (3)	2016-17 (4)	2014-15 (5)	2015-16 (6)	2016-17 (7)
I. Agriculture & allied	12.7	12.6	12.3	-8.8	-16.1	2.4
of which						
1 Tea	0.2	0.3	0.3	-15.3	5.6	1.6
2 Coffee	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	-3.7	7.5
3 Cereals	0.3	0.2	0.2	-9.2	-34.3	-4.1
4 Unmanufactured Tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.2	-13.9	-2.2	-4.7
5 Spices	0.8	1.0	1.0	-3.0	4.6	12.2
6 Cashewnuts	0.3	0.3	0.3	8.4	-15.4	2.1
7 Oil Meals	0.4	0.2	0.3	-52.9	-58.2	45.6
8 Fruits & Vegetables & Pulses	0.5	0.6	0.7	-17.0	14.1	6.5
9 Marine Products	1.8	1.8	2.1	8.8	-13.5	23.8
10 Raw Cotton	0.6	0.7	0.6	-48.4	2.0	-16.4
II. Ores and Minerals	1.3	1.4	1.8	-18.6	-11.8	34.9
of which						
11 Iron Ore	0.2	0.1	0.6	-67.2	-62.8	701.0
12 Processed minerals	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	-15.6	2.9
13 Other ores & minerals	0.8	1.0	0.9	-2.9	-0.1	-3.6
III. Manufactured goods	66.7	73.5	73.6	3.7	-6.9	5.3
of which						
14 Leather & Manufactures	1.2	1.2	1.1	5.6	-13.1	-6.8
15 Leather footwear	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.9	-5.7	-1.0
16 Gems & Jewellery	13.3	15.0	15.7	-0.3	-4.8	10.5
17 Drugs, Pharmaceuticals & fine chemicals	1.4	1.4	1.3	-1.2	-14.4	-3.6
18 Dyes/intmdts. & Coaltar chemicals	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.4	-13.9	6.0
19 Manufactures of metals	5.2	5.4	4.6	21.0	-11.8	-10.0
20 Machinery & instruments	6.7	6.5	6.9	12.6	-17.8	11.3
21 Transport equipments	7.5	7.9	7.7	21.8	-10.4	2.8
22 Primary & semi-finished Iron & Steel	2.8	2.1	3.1	-6.3	-36.8	58.1
23 Electronic Goods	2.0	2.3	2.2	-22.1	-4.8	0.1
24 Cotton yarn, fabrics, made-ups etc.	3.0	3.4	3.1	-2.5	-6.1	-3.7
25 Readymade Garments	5.4	6.5	6.3	12.3	0.8	2.4
26 Handicrafts	0.9	1.2	1.2	-8.7	12.8	10.6
IV. Crude & Petroleum Products (incl. Coal)	18.6	11.9	11.8	-11.4	-45.8	3.9
V. Other & unclassified items	0.7	0.6	0.6	7.5	-27.4	0.3
Total Exports	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1.3	-15.5	5.2

Source: DGCI&S, Kolkata

Note:

a : In terms of US dollar