

Table 1.15. Production of Major Crops

(Million Tonnes)											
Group/Commodity	1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Foodgrains^a	129.6	176.4	196.8	218.1	244.5	259.3	257.1	265.0	252.0	251.5	275.7
Kharif	77.7	99.4	102.1	104.0	120.9	131.3	128.1	128.7	128.1	125.1	138.5
Rabi	51.9	77.0	94.7	114.1	123.6	128.0	129.1	136.4	124.0	126.5	137.2
Cereals^b	119.0	162.1	185.7	203.4	226.3	240.8	238.8	245.8	234.8	235.2	252.7
Kharif	73.9	94.0	97.6	99.7	113.8	125.2	122.2	122.7	122.3	119.6	129.1
Rabi	45.1	68.1	88.1	103.7	112.5	115.6	116.6	123.1	112.5	115.7	123.6
Coarse Cereals^c	29.0	32.7	31.1	33.6	43.4	42.0	40.0	43.3	42.9	38.5	44.2
Kharif	23.8	27.7	24.9	23.8	33.1	32.4	29.8	31.2	30.9	28.2	32.7
Rabi	5.2	5.0	6.2	9.7	10.3	9.6	10.3	12.1	11.3	10.4	11.5
Pulses^d	10.6	14.3	11.0	14.7	18.2	17.1	18.3	19.3	17.2	16.4	23
Kharif	3.8	5.4	4.4	4.2	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.5	9.4
Rabi	6.8	8.9	6.6	10.5	11.1	11.0	12.4	13.3	11.4	10.8	13.5
Rice	53.6	74.3	85.0	89.1	96.0	105.3	105.2	106.6	105.5	104.4	110.2
Kharif	50.1	66.3	72.8	75.9	80.7	92.8	92.4	91.5	91.4	91.4	96.4
Rabi	3.5	8.0	12.2	13.2	15.3	12.5	12.9	15.1	14.1	13.0	13.8
Wheat	36.3	55.1	69.7	80.8	86.9	93.5	93.5	95.8	86.5	92.3	98.4
Jowar	10.4	11.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.2	4.6
Kharif	7.5	8.3	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9
Rabi	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.7
Maize	7.0	9.0	12.0	16.7	21.7	21.8	22.3	24.3	24.2	22.6	26.3
Bajra	5.3	6.9	6.8	6.5	10.4	10.3	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.1	9.8
Gram	4.3	5.4	3.9	7.5	8.2	7.7	8.8	9.5	7.3	7.1	9.3
Tur	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	4.8
Oilseeds^e	9.4	18.6	18.4	24.9	32.5	29.8	30.9	32.7	27.5	25.3	32.1
Kharif	5.0	9.8	11.9	15.7	21.9	20.7	20.8	22.6	19.2	16.8	22.4
Rabi	4.4	8.8	6.5	9.2	10.6	9.1	10.2	10.1	8.3	8.6	9.7
Groundnut	5.0	7.5	6.4	5.4	8.3	7.0	4.7	9.7	7.4	6.7	7.6
Kharif	3.7	5.1	4.9	3.8	6.6	5.1	3.2	8.1	5.9	5.4	6.2
Rabi	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
Rapeseed and Mustard	2.3	5.2	4.2	6.6	8.2	6.6	8.0	7.9	6.3	6.8	8
Sugarcane	154.2	241.0	296.0	292.3	342.4	361.0	341.2	352.1	362.3	348.4	306.7
Cotton^f	7.0	9.8	9.5	24.0	33.0	35.2	34.2	35.9	34.8	30.0	33.1
Jute and Mesta^g	8.2	9.2	10.5	11.8	10.6	11.4	10.9	11.7	11.1	10.5	10.6
Jute	6.5	7.9	9.3	11.2	10.0	10.7	10.3	11.1	10.6	9.9	10.1
Mesta	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Plantation Crops											
Tea	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	na
Coffee	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	na
Rubber	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Potato	9.7	15.2	22.5	36.6	42.3	46.6	45.3	41.6	48.0	43.4	48.2

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture, Cooperation and Farmers Welfare

Notes:

*: 4th Advance Estimates

a : Includes cereals, coarse cereals and pulses

b : Includes rice, wheat and coarse cereals

c : Includes maize, jowar, ragi, bajra, small millets and barley

d : Includes tur, urad, moong, gram, lentils and other pulses

e : Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean

f : Bales of 170 Kg.

g : Bales of 180 Kg.

na : Not Available